



Accelerating the future of robotics.

Roboter: Sensornetzwerke & Motion Control

IoT-Talks: “IoT in Motion”

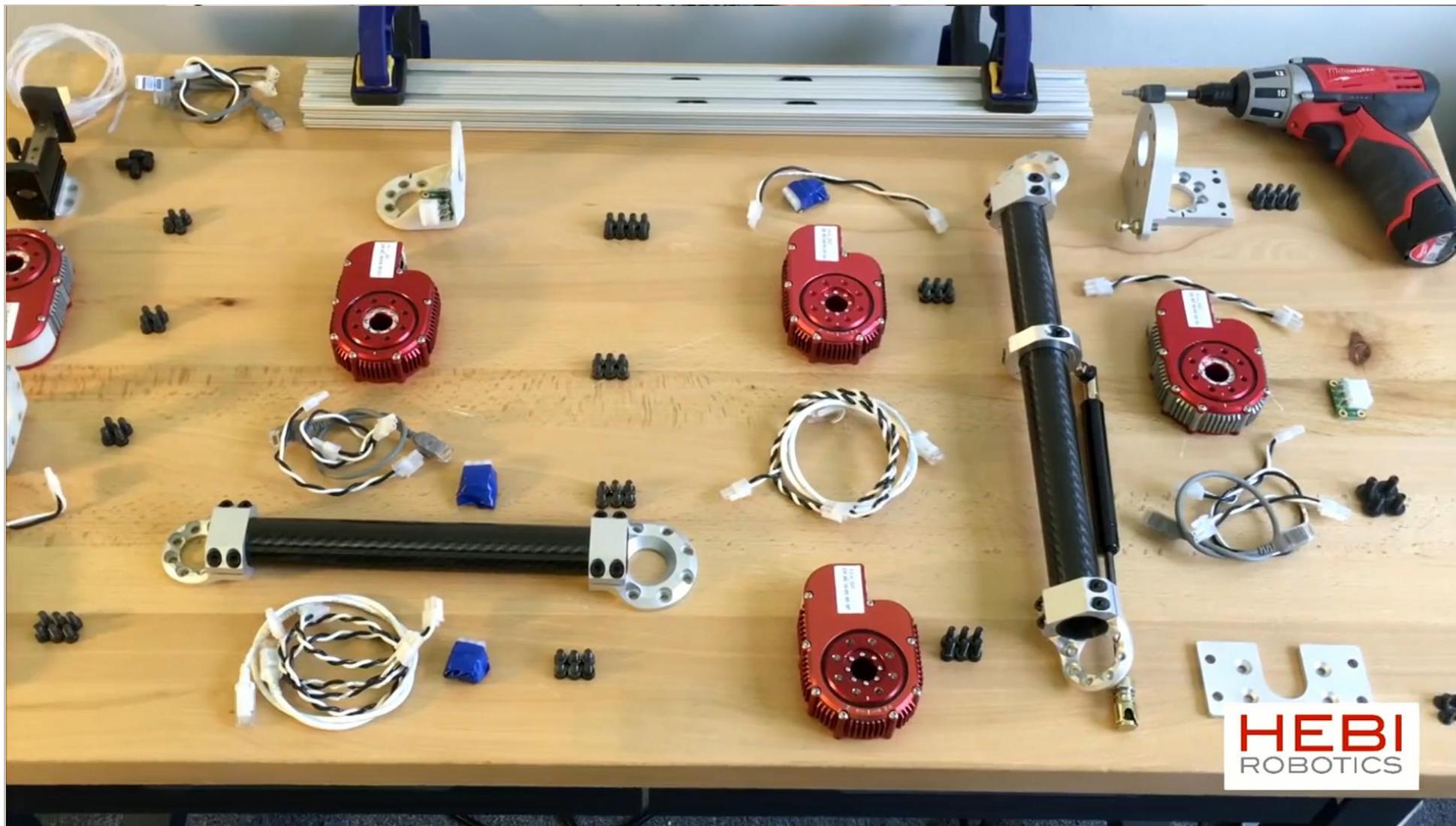
Feb, 2020

Outline

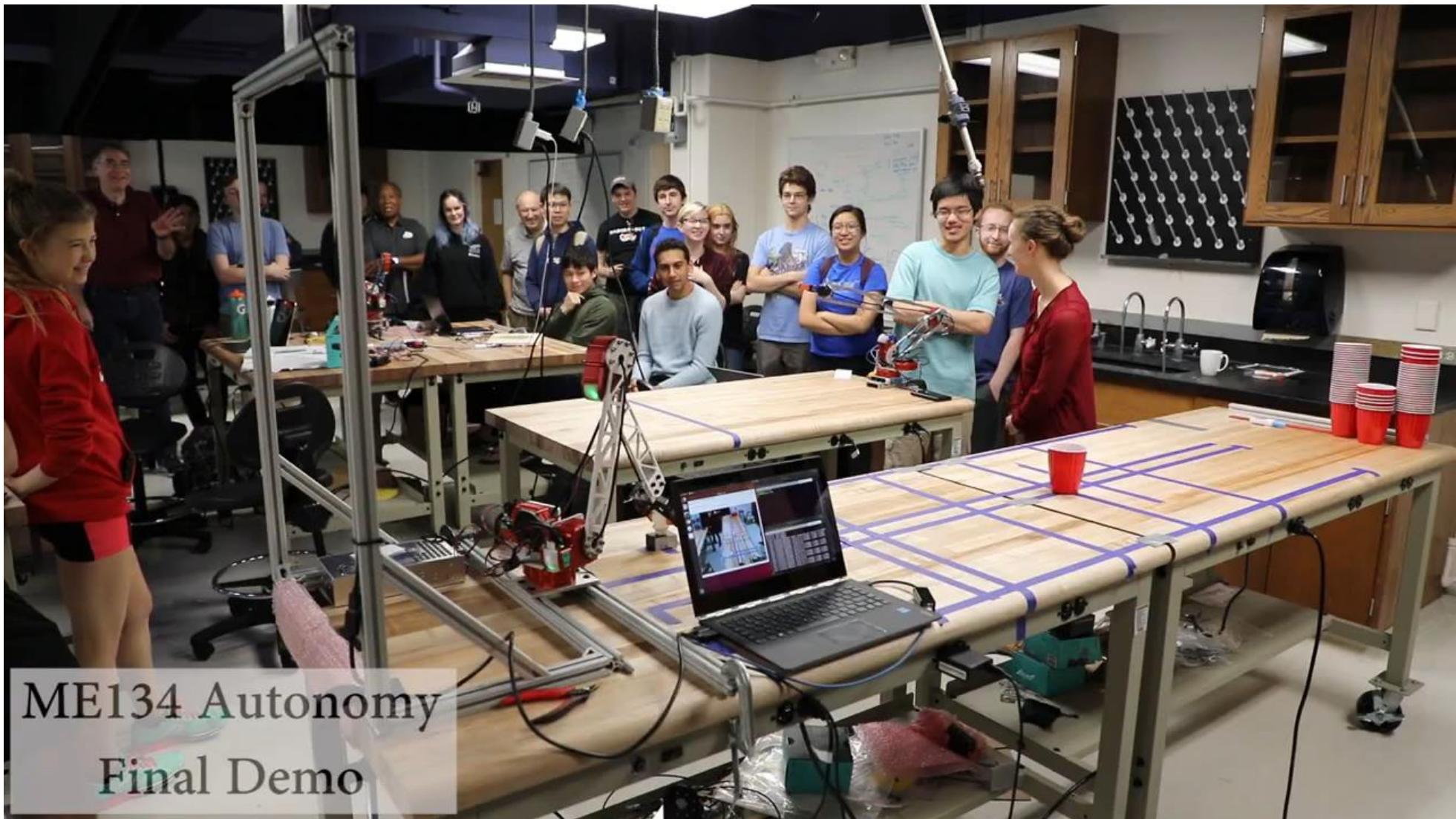
- Sensor Networks & System Architecture
- Intro to Robotics & Motion Control

Background

Modular Robotic Building Blocks

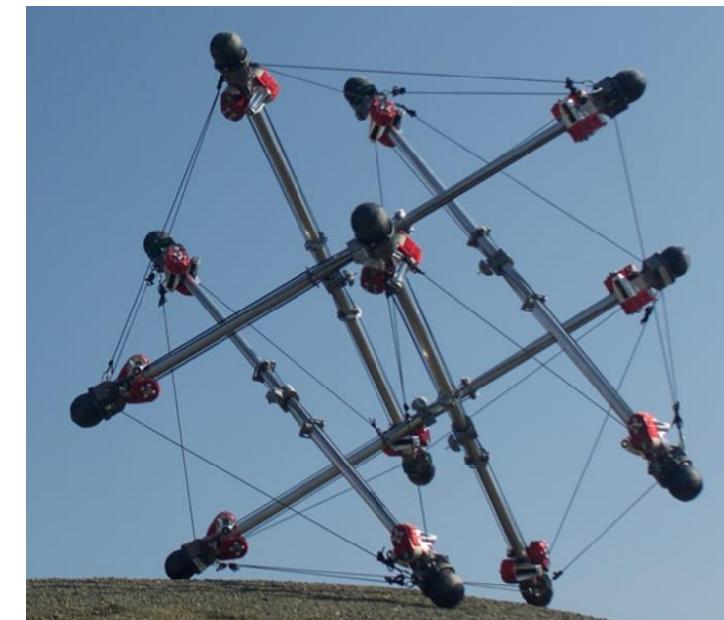


https://youtu.be/zeia5MID_MU



<https://youtu.be/rfH-egh09io>

Some Research Applications



System Architecture

Sensor/Actor Network

Robot

- Actuators
- IMU
- HMI
- Control Unit
- Analog Inputs
- Digital I/O
- Laser Scanner
- Camera
- etc...



Robot Communication Standards

Requirements

- Plug & Play
- COTS Hardware
- Cross Platform (OS/Arch/Lang)
- ~2 Mbps / Device

Ethernet

- 100 Mbps Ethernet
- DHCP or Static IPs

Traffic / Protocol

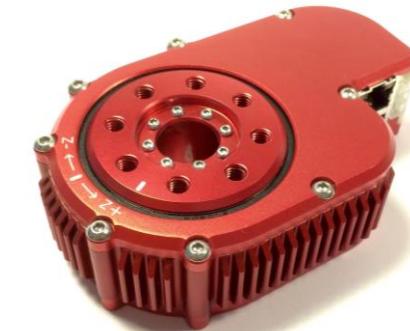
- Soft Real-Time
- Timestamps everywhere
- Multiple passive listeners (e.g. debug UI)
- Network is controlled by user

Soft Real-Time

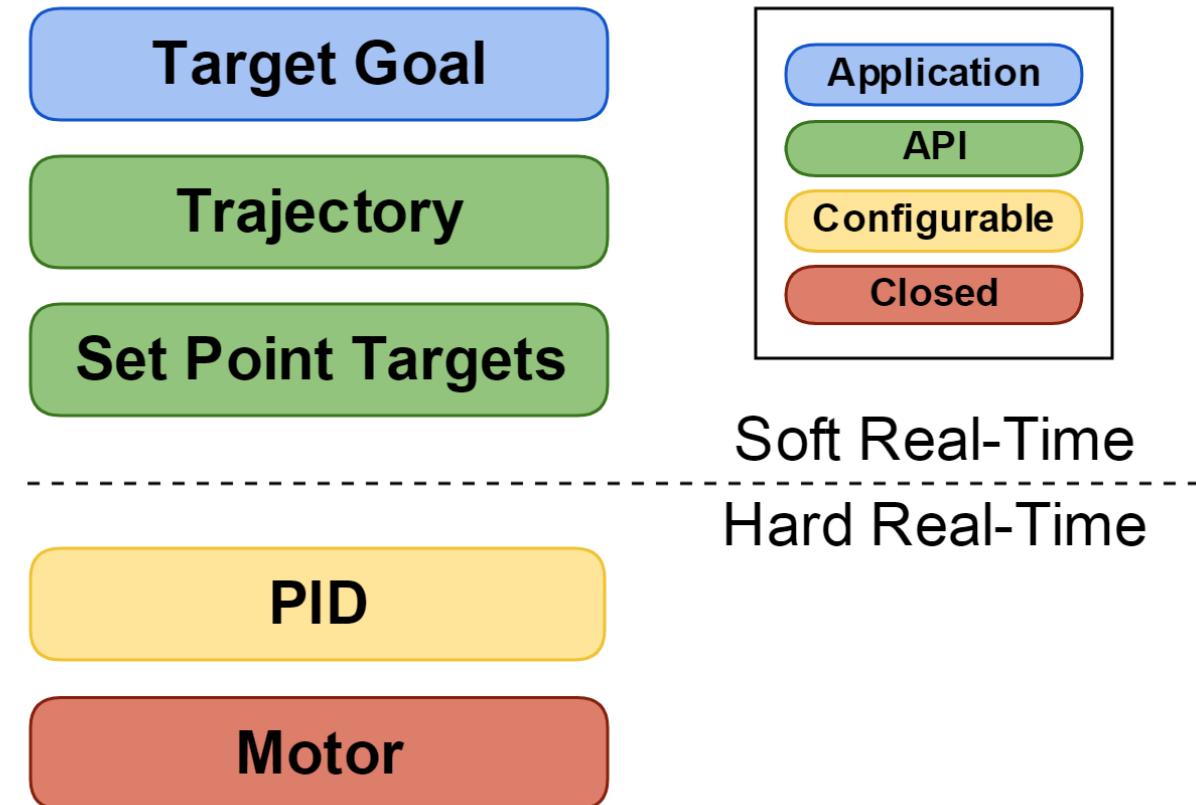
- High-Level Behavior max jitter in ms - s
 - Full-Body Coordination
-

Hard Real-Time

- Device drivers
- Motor control max jitter in ns - us
- Safety features
- PID Controllers

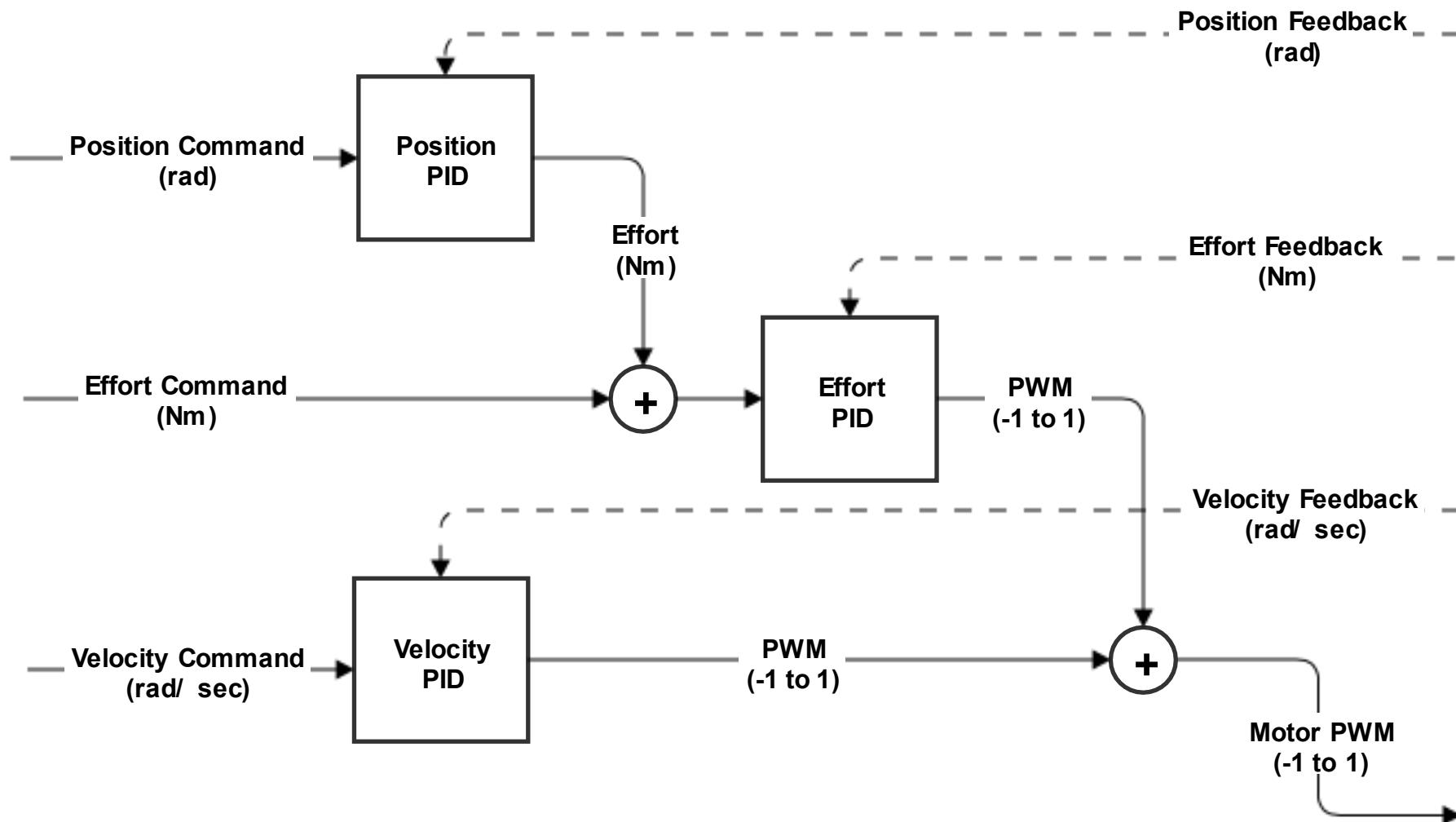


Typical Control Architecture



Demo

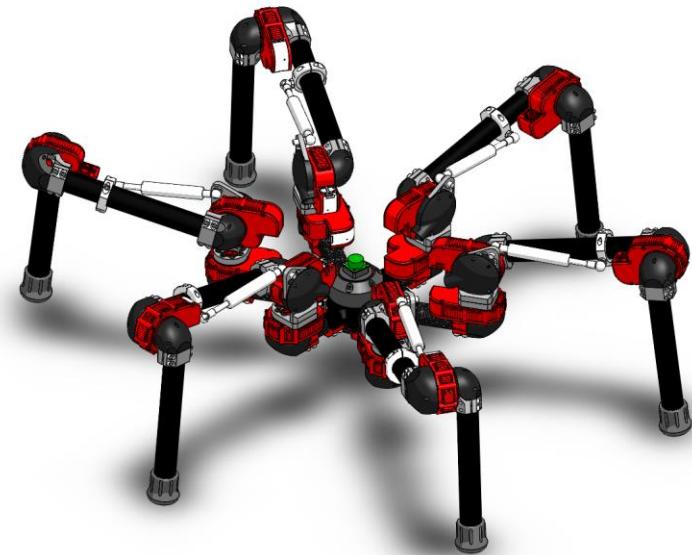
Control Strategy: 4



Intro to Robotics & Motion Control

Core Topics

- Forward Kinematics
- Jacobians
- Impedance Control
- Trajectories
- Inverse Kinematic

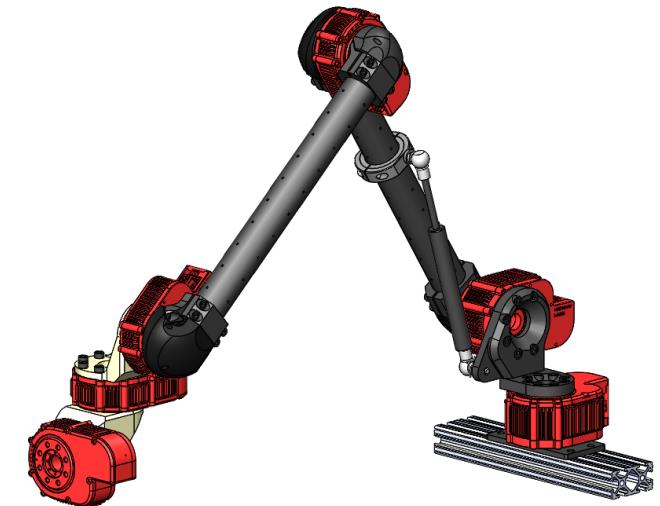
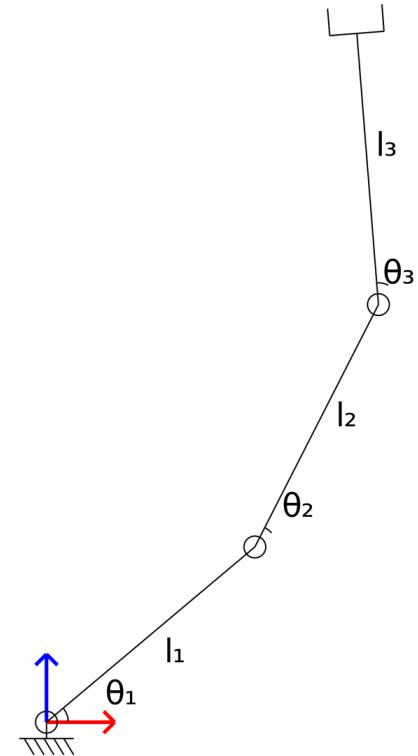


Forward Kinematics

- joint angles -> xyz

Jacobians

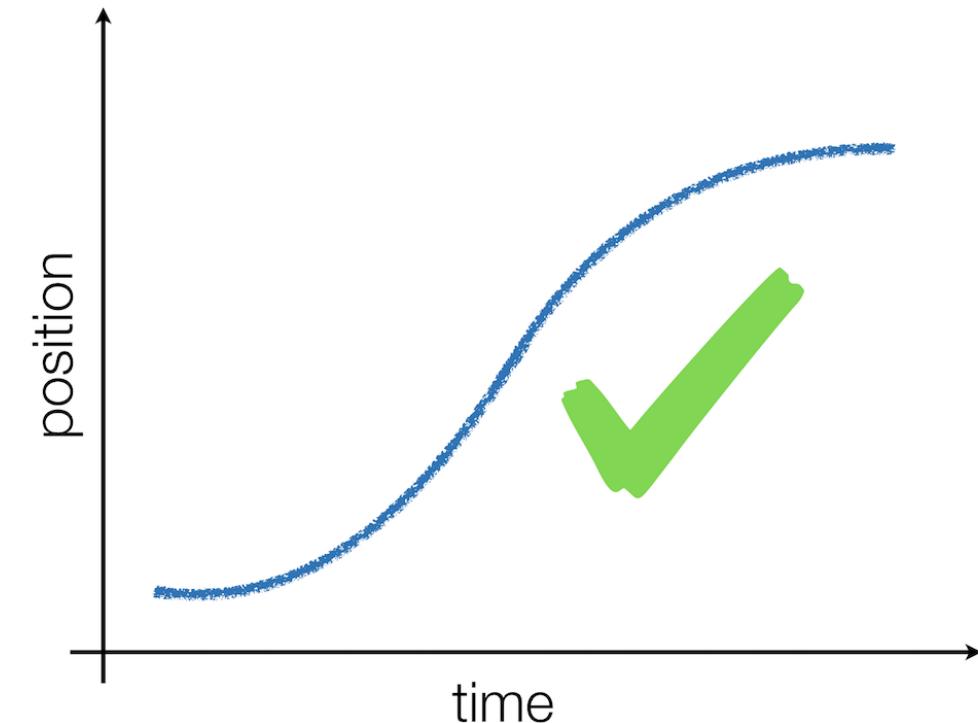
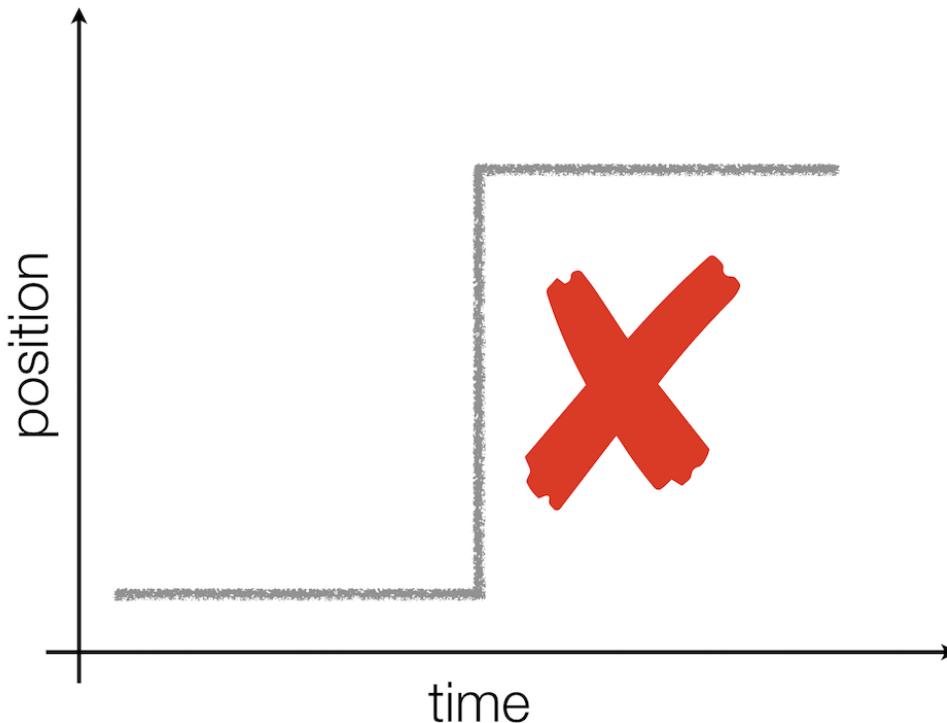
- joint velocities -> xyz velocities
- joint torques -> xyz forces



Demo

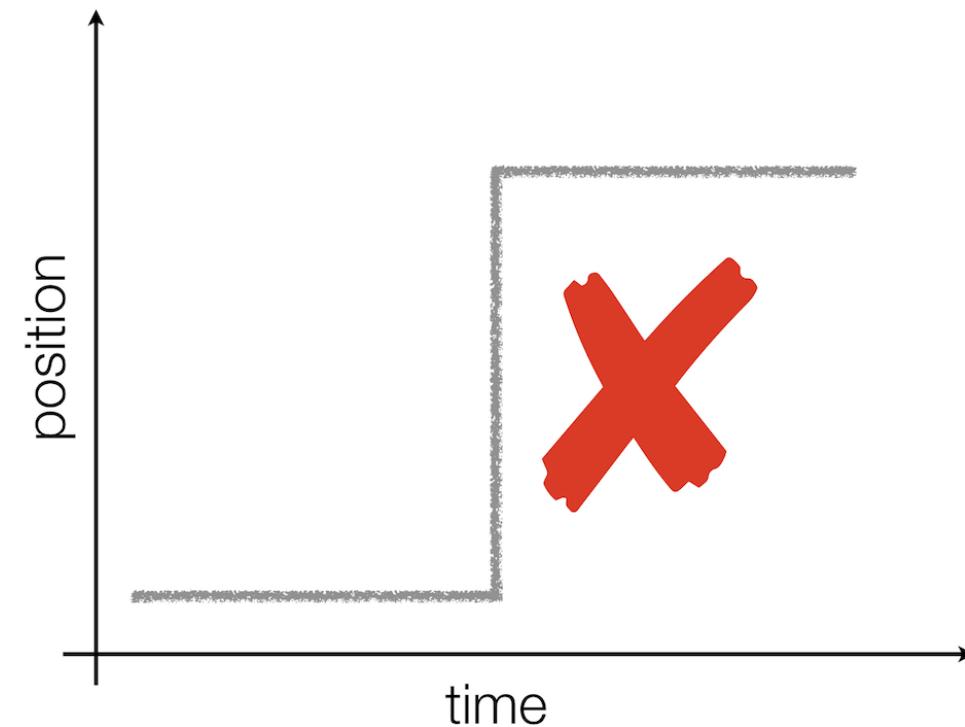
Trajectories

Smooth Trajectories are important!



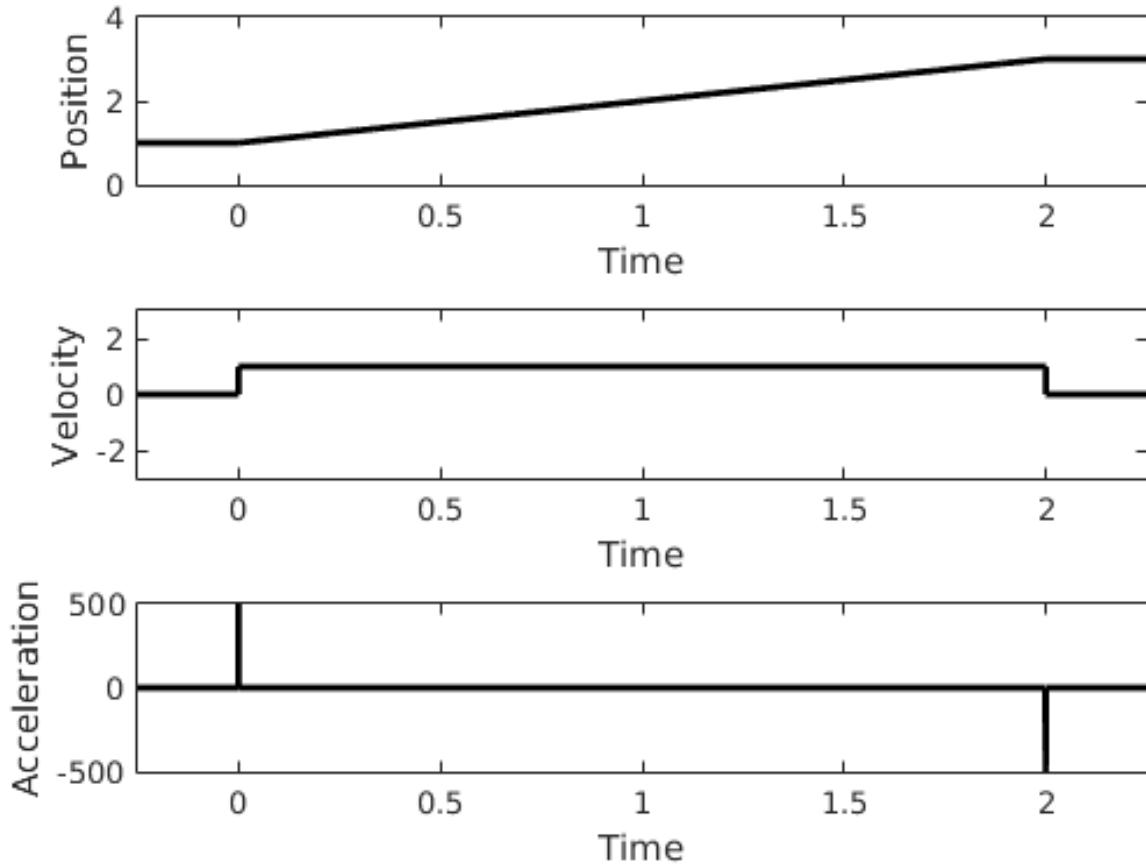
Trajectories

- Bang-bang



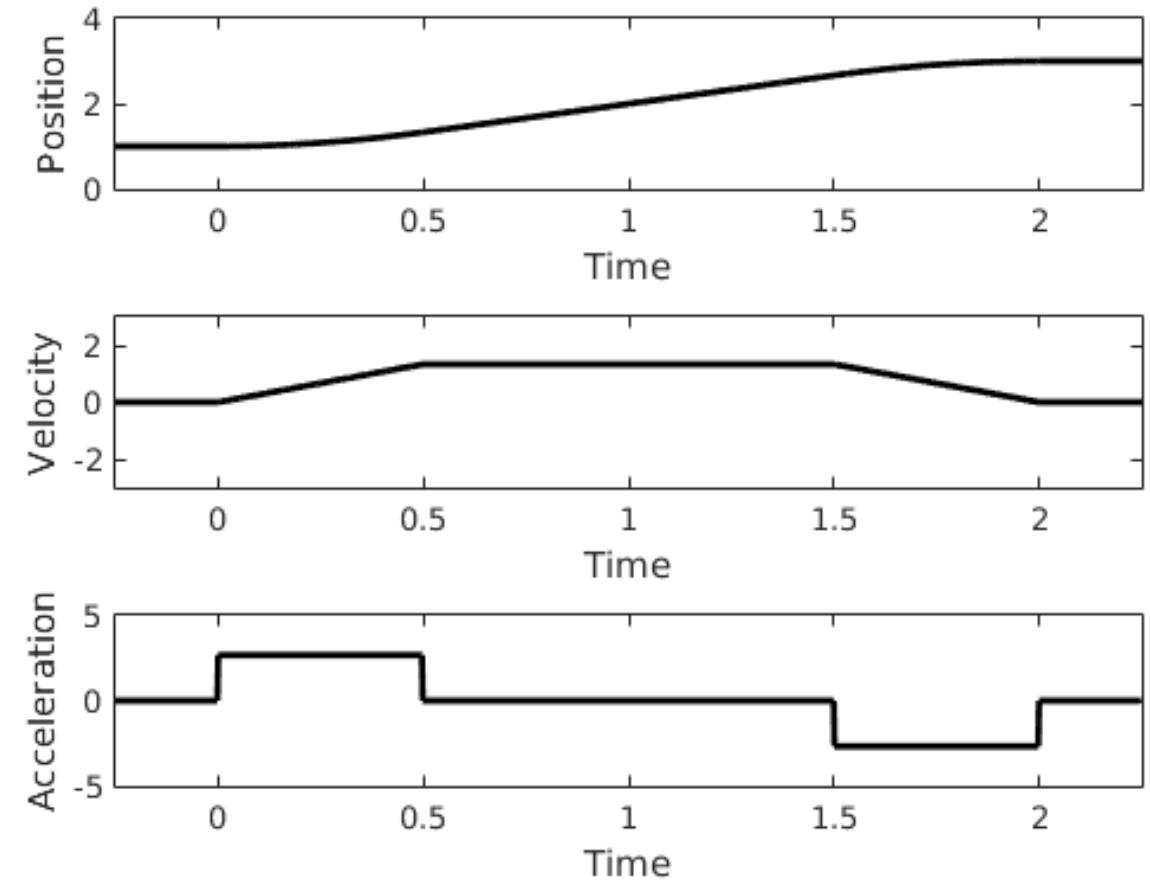
Trajectories

- Bang-bang
- **Constant Velocity**



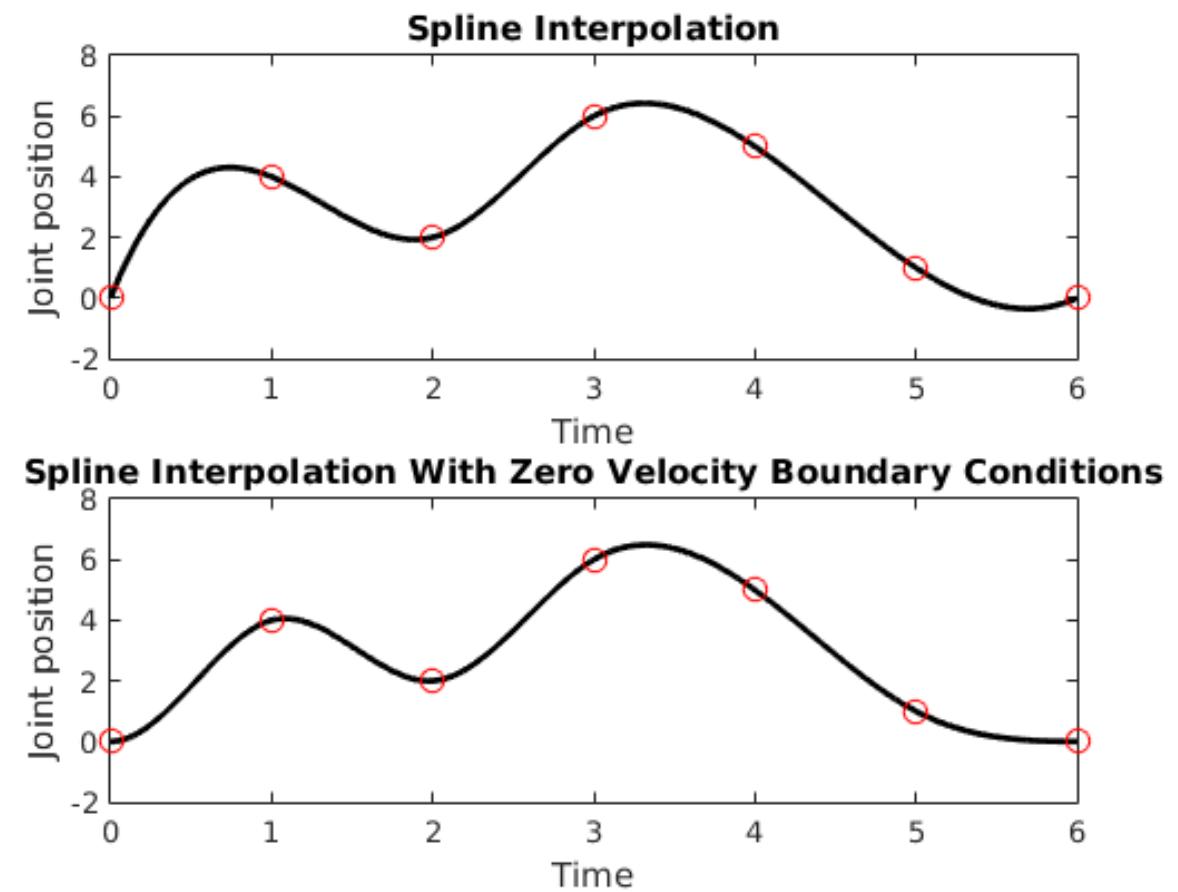
Trajectories

- Bang-bang
- Constant Velocity
- **Trapezoidal**



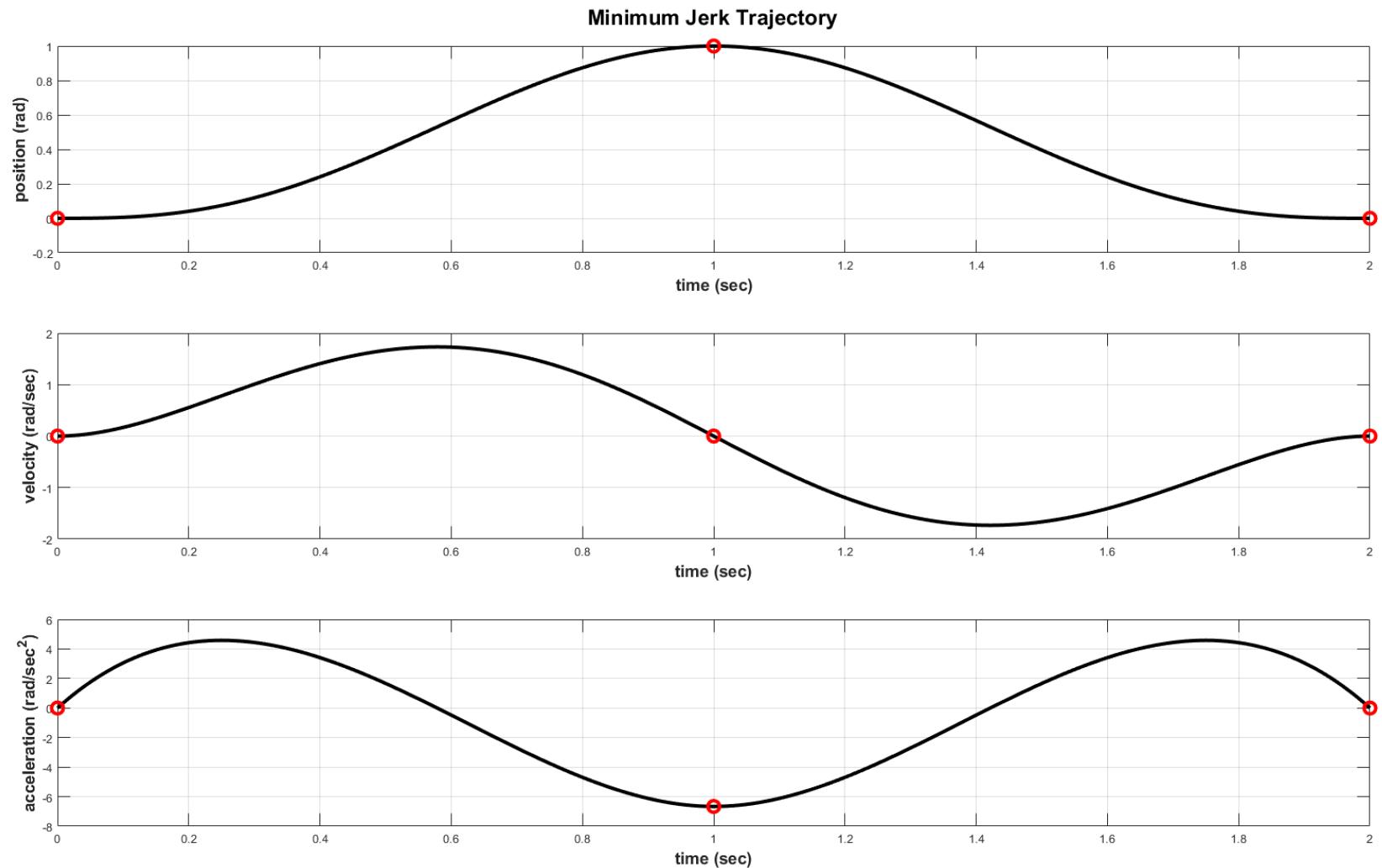
Trajectories

- Bang-bang
- Constant Velocity
- Trapezoidal
- Spline (4^{th} order polynomial)



Trajectories

- Bang-bang
- Constant Velocity
- Trapezoidal
- Spline (4th)
- **Min-Jerk (5th)**
 - Human Arms
 - Robot Arms



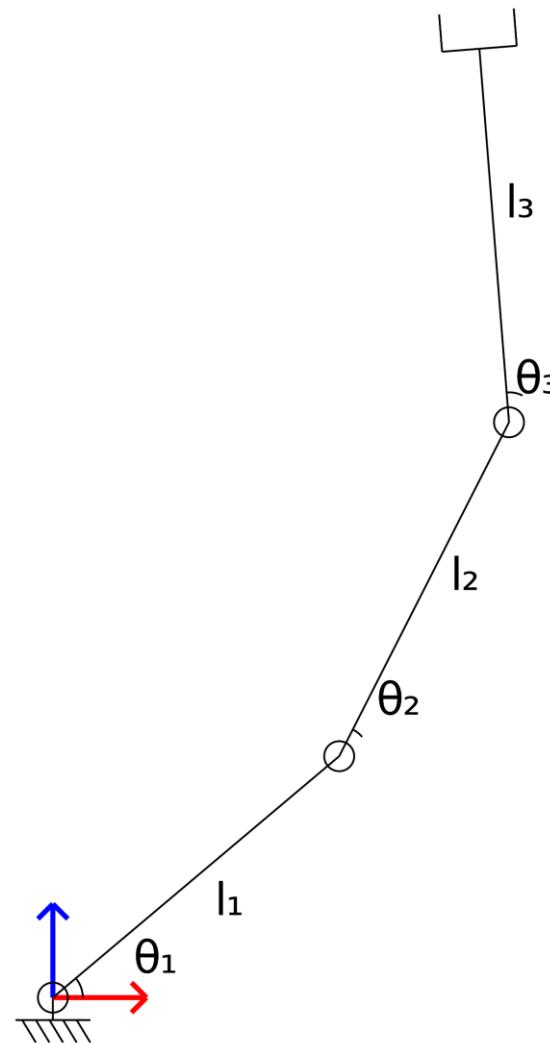
Trajectories

- Bang-bang
- Constant Velocity
- Trapezoidal
- Spline (4th)
- Min-Jerk (5th)
 - Human Arms
 - Robot Arms
- **Min-Snap (6th)**
 - Drones
- Min-Crackle (7th)
 - Ballbot
- Min-Pop (8th)

Inverse Kinematics

Inverse Kinematics

- xyz -> joint angles
- Analytical IK
- Numerical IK



Demo

Q&A